

ली बुश

FLA 394 - हिन्दी

Notes for 07-12-2004

Stuff to do:

1. Practice writing an pronouncing alphabet.
2. Learn vowel markers.
3. Read pages 25-35.
4. Complete sheet "Hindi Varnamala".
5. Get ready for quiz on July 21st.

Consonants:

क = ka	प = pa
ख = kha	फ = pha
ग = ga	ब = ba
घ = gha	भ = bha
ঁ = (nga)	ম = ma
চ = cha	য = ya
ছ = chha	ৰ = ra
জ = ja	ল = la
ঝ = jha	ব = va
ঢ = (nya)	শ = sha
ট = Ta	ষ = shha
ঠ = THa	স = sa
ঢ = Da	হ = ha
ঠ = DHa	ঁ = Ra
ণ = (Na)	ঁ = RHa
ত = ta	
থ = tha	
দ = da	
ধ = dha	
ন = na	

Technical Terms:

anuswara – nasalization

haland – the 'a'-killer

matra – vowel marker

Example Words:

Hindi	Transliterated	English
काम	kaam	work
काला	kaalaa	black
करना	karnaa	to do
गोरा	goraa	white (person)
खाना	khaanaa	food/to eat
गाना	gaanaa	song/to sing
घर	ghar	home
चाचा / चाची	chaachaa / chaachii	paternal uncle/aunt
छाता	chhaataa	umbrella
जाना	jaanaa	to go
झील	jhiil	lake
टमाटर	TamaaTar	tomato
ठंडा	TaNDaa	cold
डंडा	DaNDaa	stick
डान्डिया	DaanDiyaa	festival – dance w/ sticks
ढोल	DHol	drum
तोता	totaa	parrot
थूकना	thooknaa	to spit
थोड़ा	thoRaa	little
दादा / दादी	daadaa / daadii	paternal grandfather / grandmother
धन्यवाद	dhanyavaad	thank you
नहीं	nahii.n	no / not
नीला	niilaa	indigo / blue
नाना / नानी	naanaa / naanii	maternal grandfather / grandmother
पानी	paanii	water
पापा	paapaa	father
फूल	phool	flower
फल	phal	fruit
बाबा	baabaa	father

Hindi	Transliterated	English
बाल	baal	hair
भारत	bhaarat	India
भूलना	bhoolnaa	to forget
माँ	maa.n	mother
यह	yeh	he/she/it (close by)
याद करना	yaad karnaa	to remember
यार	yaar	friend/lover ???
राजा	raajaa	king
रानी	raanii	queen
रोना	ronaa	to cry
रंग	rang	color
लड़का	laRkaa	boy
लाल	laal	red
वह	voh	he/she/it (further away)
शादि	shaadi	wedding
सोना	sonaa	1. (v) to sleep 2. (n) gold
हम	ham	we
हाँ	haa.n	yes

Sentences and phrases:

English	Transliterated	Hindi
We are fine.	ham THiik hai.n.	हम ठीक हैं।
I have to go home.	mujhe ghar jaanaa hai.	मुझे घर जाना है।
What do you (formal, male) do?	(aap) kyaa karte hai.n?	(आप) क्या करते हैं?
What do you (formal, female) do?	(aap) kyaa kartii hai.n?	(आप) क्या करती हैं?
What do you (informal, male) do?	(tum) kyaa karte ho?	(तुम) क्या करते हो?
What do you (informal, female) do?	(tum) kyaa kartii ho?	(तुम) क्या करती हो?
What does he do?	voh kyaa kartaa hai?	वह क्या करता है?

English	Transliterated	Hindi
What does she do?	voh kyaa kartii hai?	वह क्या करती हैं?
I (male) study	mai.n paRHtaa hoo.n.	मैं पढ़ता हूँ।
I (female) study	mai.n paRthii hoo.n.	मैं पढ़ती हूँ।
What do you (formal, male) study?	aap kyaa paRHte hai.n?	आप क्या पढ़ते हैं?
What do you (formal, female) study?	aap kyaa paRHtii hai.n?	आप क्या पढ़ती हैं?
Where are you (formal)?	aap kahaa.n hai.n?	आप कहाँ हैं?
Where are you (informal)?	tum kahaa.n ho?	तुम कहाँ हो?
Where do you (informal, male) work ?	kahaa.n kaam karte ho?	कहाँ काम करते हो?
Where do you (informal, female) work ?	kahaa.n kaam kartii ho?	कहाँ काम करती हो?
I (male) work.	mai.n kaam kartaa hoo.n.	मैं काम करता हूँ।
I (male) work.	mai.n kaam kartii hoo.n.	मैं काम करती हूँ।
What kind of work?	kaun sa kaam?	कौन सा काम?
I (male) don't do anything.	Mai.n kuchh nahii.n kartaa hoo.n.	मैं कुछ नहीं करता हूँ।
I (female) don't do anything.	Mai.n kuchh nahii.n kartii hoo.n.	मैं कुछ नहीं करती हूँ।
You are ____ , no?	aap ____ hai.n, na?	आप ____ हैं, न?
Yes sir/ma'am, I am ____ .	jii haa.n, mai.n ____ hoo.n.	जी हाँ, मैं ____ हूँ।
cold water	TaNDaa paanii	ठंडा पानी

Locations:

- यहाँ (yahaa.n) = here
 वहाँ (vahaa.n) = there
 कहाँ (kahaa.n) = where